



[English Sounds]

[Prepared By]

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دەنگەکانی ئینگلیزی ENGLISH SOUNDS

- دەنگەکانی زمانی ئینگلیزی له 44 دەنگ پیکدین. دەکرین بە دوو بەشی سەرەکییەوه، ئەوانیش بریتین له (Vowels) بزویتهکان) و (Consonants نەبزویتهکان).
- دەنگە بزویتهکان (قاول) لەم پیتانەوه درووست دەبن: (a, e, i, o, u) وه 20 دەنگی بزوین درووست دەکن که 12 دەنگیان تاک بزویته (Pure Vowels) – که ئەوانیش تاک بزوینی کورت و درێژیان ههیه Short and Long Vowels – وه 8 دەنگیان جووت بزویته (Diphthongs).
- تاک بزویتهکان (Pure Vowels) ئەمانەن:

Short Vowels

æ	e	ɪ	ɒ	ʊ	ə	ʌ
ا	ئ	ی	ۆ	و	ئ	ئە

Long Vowels

a:	ɜ:	i:	ɔ:	u:
ئا	ئێ	یی	وۆ	وو

- جووت بزویتهکان (Diphthongs) ئەمانەن:

eɪ	ʊə	aɪ	aʊ	ɔɪ	ɪə	eə	ʊə
ئەئی	ئەو	ای	او	ئوی	ییه	ییه	وو

- دەنگە نەبزویتهکانیش (کۆنسنەنت) له سەرجهەم پیتەکانی تری زمانی ئینگلیزی درووست دەبن، جگە له و پینچ پیتە سەرەوه. وه 24 دەنگیان لێ درووست دەبیت که 9 دەنگیان کپه (Voiceless) و 15یان دەنگداره (Voiced).

- کپهکان (Voiceless) ئەمانەن:

h	tʃ	ʃ	s	θ	f	k	t	p
ه	چ	ش	س	ث	ف	ک	ت	پ

- دەنگدارەکان (Voiced) ئەمانەن:

j	w	r	l	ŋ	n	m	dʒ	ʒ	z	ð	v	g	d	b
یو	و	ر	ل	نگ	ن	م	ج	ژ	ز	ذ	ڤ	گ	د	ب

Short Vowels

1. /æ/ ا

(a) act, hand, sad, trap, bad, add, man, catch, can, plan, back, have,

2. /e/ ع

(e) ten, egg, bed, help, stress, twelve, enter, engine, enemy, ever, end, pen, let, well

(ea) dead, health, sweat, breast, head, bread, ready, break, measure,

(ue) guess, guest

(ie) friend,

(a) any, many,

3. /ɪ/ ي

(i) sit, big, live, it, ill, disk, swim, king, bridge, cliff, ship, will, did, it, win, with

(e) begin, behind, belong, belief, efficient, effect, refer, decide, event, enough

(ei) forfeit, foreign, cuneiform

(ex) exhaust, example, expect, expense, expand, exclude

(age) usage, cabbage, marriage, passage, blockage

(ui) build, guilt

(y) city, happy, any, heavy, very, pretty, sorry, sunny, study, rhythm

(i-e) live, give

4. /ɒ/ د

(o) on, off, of, dog, hot, odd, got, gone, shop, shock, bomb, body, bottle, box

(Wa) want, wash, what, watch, was, wander,

(au) Australia, Austria, because,

(ou) cough

5. /ʊ/ و

(u) put, bush, push, full, pull, sugar,

(oo) book, cook, foot, good, hook, room, wool, wood,

(ou) would, could, should

6. /ə/ ا

(a) aback, accept, address, again, against, ago, along, attack, attention, attract,

(e) absence absent, accident, energy

(er/ or/ ar) father, mother, brother, sister, doctor, tailor, sailor, scholar, beggar,

(i) ability, admiral,

(o) abandon, abdomen, absolute, collect, common, connect, contain, complete,

(ure) picture, future, figure, pressure, measure

(able) comfortable, acceptable,

7. /ʌ/ ا

(u) cut, cup, up, but, bus, jump, shut, truck, lunch, uncle, until, under, puzzle,

(o) front, month, son, money,

(o-e) done, one, come, love, above, some, none,

(ou) enough, rough, tough, touch, young, country, couple, cousin, trouble,

(oo) blood, flood

Long Vowels

1. /ɑ:/ نا

(a) after, answer, path, plant

(a-e) chance, dance

(ar) alarm, arm, art, large, car, dark, part, bar, cart, cartoon, chart, sharp

(au) aunt, laugh

(al) half, calm, palm, calf

(ass) passport, class, glass, last, ask, hast, contrast, task, fast, master, basket

(ear) heart

(uar) guard

2. /ɜ:/ نى

(ur) turn, burn, church, curl, curse, curt, hurt, nurse, curtain, curve, disturb

(er) verb, adverb, certain, concern, person, convert, deserve, dessert, servant

(ir) bird, sir, birth, first, circus, circle, skirt, dirty, girl, third, birth,

(ear) early, earn, earth, heard, learn, search

(wor) word, work, world, worse, worth, worm

3. /i:/ ىى

(e) be, me, he, she, we,

(ee) see, bee, free, tree, agree, between, cheese, meet, keep, deep, feel, freeze

(ea) each, eager, eagle, east, easy, eat, meat, beach, bean, beat, cheat, cheap, heat, clean, cream, deal, decrease, defeat, dream, leave, please

(e-e) these, scene

(ie) field, chief, thief, achieve, believe, brief, piece, brief, series, deceive, receive,

(ei) ceiling, deceive

(i-e) police, machine

(ey) key

4. /ɔ:/ نو

(al) all, tall, wall, almost, already, also, always, ball, call, fall, walk, chalk

(or) corn, north, short, normal, force, afford, before, corner, corridor, divorce, enormous

(ore) more, shore, wore, store, bored

(oor) door, floor

(ar) war, warm, warn

(oar) aboard, broad, board

(au) audio, author, auto, autumn, caution, autumn, author

(our) four, your, source, course, court, discourse

(aw) saw, law, draw, raw, awful, draw,

(war) sward, reward, water,

(ough) thought, bought, fought, brought

(augh) caught, taught, daughter

5. /u:/ وو

(o) do, who, whom,

(o-e) lose, move, prove, approve

(oo) too, zoo, moon, soon, spoon, boot, food, choose, smooth, cool, school

(ue) blue, clue, true, glue, continue,

(u-e) rude, tube, rule, use, tune,

(ui) fruit, suit,

(ou) you, youth group, wound, soup,

(wo) two,

(ew) /ju:/ new, few, chew, crew, screw, view, dew

Diphthongs

1. /eɪ/ ئه‌ی

(a-e) able, ache, age, face, amaze, arrange, plate, save, wave, shape, base, blame, brave, cake, make, case, hate, change, create, emigrate

(ai) aim, pain, sail, afraid, explain, chain, wait, complain, container, detail,

(ea) break, great

(an) ancient, angel, danger

(a-y) baby, crazy,

(ay) way, may, play, say, way, spray, away, bay, day, stay, pray, they, obey

(eigh) eight, weigh, weight

(aigh) straight

2. /əʊ/ ئو

(o) go, ago, echo, so, no, old, both, most, clock, old, cold, fold, told, gold,

(o-e) nose, close, vote, home, smoke, whole, note, stone, hope, phone

(ow) low, show, know, throw, below, borrow, elbow, bowl, snow, slow,

(oa) boat, road, coach, coal, coast, coat, soap, goal, throat, load, loan

(oe) toe,

(ough) though

3. /aɪ/ ئای

(i-e) five, life, alive, advice, arrive, beside, bike, rise, decide, describe, shine, drive

(i) hi, find, wild, blind, child, kind, mind, climate, climb, design,

(ie) die, lie, pie, tie, science, neither, either,

(ei) either

(y-e) type, style, analyze,

(y) my, by, fly, try, why, cry, dry, bye, deny, apply, dry, buy, sky, supply,

(igh) high, night, bright, flight, delight, might, right, height, weight

4. /aʊ/ ئاو

(ou) out, about, account, aloud, proud, sound, amount, around, blouse, bound, cloud, doubt, ground, house, mouse, bounce, found, shout, mouth,

(ow) now, allow, brown, town, crowd , crown, down, brown, how, down, power
(au) astronaut

5. /ɔɪ/ ئوی

(oi) oil, coin, noise, choice, point, avoid
(oy) boy, toy, joy, enjoy, destroy

6. /ɪə/ ییه

(ear) ear, near, appear, clear, dear, hear, fear, beard, tear, real,
(eer) beer, deer, career, cheer, engineer,
(e-e) here, mere, interfere,
(ier) fierce,

7. /eə/ نیه

(air) air, affair, chair, pair, stair, despair, dairy, hair, fair,
(ear) bear, wear, swear
(are) care, dare, share, square, compare, spare, fare, declare,
(ere) there, where,
(eir) their

8. /ʊə/ ووه

(ure) sure, pure, cure, secure, endure, pure
(oor) poor,
(our) tour,

Voiceless Consonants

1. /p/ پ

(p) perfect, pay, expect, stop, top, shepherd,

Silent: psyche, psychology, psychotherapy, psalm, pseudo, cuppboard,

2. /t/ ت

(t) tired, get, after,

(ed) hoped, liked, kicked, laughed, faxed, washed, watched,

Silent: casttle, whisttle, wresttle, Christtmas, fastten, listten, softten, oftten, hastten, watcht,
catch, posttpone, buttcher,

3. /k/ ك

(k) look, take, lake, wake, ask, kiss, keep

(ck) black, brick, mock, rock, kick, shock, sick,

(ch) school, chemistry, Christmas, ache, character, scholar, stomach, technology,

(c) country, clinic, camel, carpenter, car, cup, custom, soccer, success, scale,

(qu) liquid, quite, quick, square, quiet, queen, quarter, quarter,

(x) mix, expect, text, except, fox, flexible, relax, oxygen,

Silent: know, knee, knight, knowledge, knock

4. /f/ ف

(f) frog, off, flight, family, false, fast, faith, fake, cliff, fear, fry

(ph) photo, photograph, phone, pharmacy, phrase, physics, philosophy

(gh) enough, cough, rough, laugh, tough, laughter, draught,

5. /θ/ ث

(th) threat, think, throw, thumb, throat, thought, thirst, thing, thick, theft, health,
wealth, bath, breath, mouth

6. /s/ س

(s) seek, press, dress, gas, bus, false, sell, swamp, sail,

(c) circle, city, cement, centre, cycle

(ex) expand, exclude, exercise, excuse, exchange, excess, exhibition,

7. /ʃ/ ش

(sh) shout, shine, show, shoot, share, shave, shape, splash, rush, mushroom,

(sion) expansion, admission, extension, mansion, discussion, expression,

(sure) sure, pressure, assurance, sugar,

(tion) destruction, connection, location, education, relation, duration,

(cia) commercial, official, social, musician, technician, ancient

(tia/ tie/ cie) partial, patient, conscience, ancient, anxious,

(ce) ocean,

8. /tʃ/ چ

(ch) chalk, branch, cheat, achieve, charge, change, chop, much, such

(tu) nature, fortune, actual, virtue, mature, lecture, structure, picture, question

(tch) watch, match, fetch, catch,

9. /h/ هـ

(h) home, hire, hate, hook, humble, honey, horrible, horizon, hostage, happy

Silent: honest, honor, vehicle, exhaust, forehead, shepherd, hour

Voiced Consonants

1. /b/ ب

(b) bad, brown, broad, robe, baby, breed, bridge, brief, able, bubble, tablet

Silent: comb, bomb, tomb, climb, thumb, limb, crumb, lamb, plumber, debt,

2. /d/ د

(d) dead, rude, said, daily, add, damage, deal, dust, sad, mad, middle,

Silent: handsome, bridge, knowledge, soldier, handkerchief, Wednesday,

3. /g/ گ

(g) signal, regret, bigger, ago, angle, gleam, grow, eager, game,

(ex) example, exhibition, exile, exact, exotic, exhaust, exist

Silent: sign, design, resign, foreigner, sovereign, high, weigh, night, sight, right, bright, light,

4. /v/ ف

(v) voice, five, dove, love, above, river, develop, drive, even, ever, give, leave, move, serve, travel, active

(f) of

5. /ð/ ذ

(th) clothe, bathe, breathe, father, further, there, neither, bother, leather, southern, gather, worthy, though, smooth,

6. /z/ ز

(z) zero, fuzzy, crazy, lazy, zoo, zebra, zest, pizza,

(s) poison, wisdom, because, lose, use, rise, disguise, position, possess, scissors,

(ex) example, examine, exactly, exist, exhaust, exhibition,

7. /z/ ذ

(sion) conclusion, decision, division, provision, inclusion, occasion, version,

(sure) measure, pleasure, treasure, leisure, exposure,

(su) casual, usual, visual,

(g) garage, regime, massage,

8. /dʒ/ ج

(g) gem, gender, gentle, huge, manager, general, urgent, magic, original, region, gym, gypsy,

(j) reject, subject, object, inject, justice, jump, joke,

(du) gradually, individual, education, soldier,

9. /m/ م

(m) marry, May, Monday, might, famous, frame, blame, impossible, imagine,

10. /n/ ن

(n) neck, plan, land, night, begin, main, runner, nail, stone, normal, neglect

Silent: column, condemn, autumn, damn,

11. /ŋ/ نگ

(ng) angry, hungry, long, young, language, song, singer, wrong, tongue,

(nk) sink, think, drink, thank, uncle,

(ing) playing, drawing, following, visiting, arriving, painting,

12. /L/ ل، ل

(Light L) light, like, lack, luck, look, play, only, blind, block,

(Dark L) kill, hill, ball, dull, sell, idle, salt, always, field, build, battle, table,

Silent: walk, talk, chalk, half, calf, calm, palm, would, should, could,

13. /r/ ر

(Light R) bring, draw, stray, broad, cream, dream,

(Dark R) road, ring, real, right, rock, wrap, write,

Silent: park, dark, lord, curved, first, their, cure, bird, dear,

14. /w/ و

(w) while, win, when, twice, between, swim, switch, we,

(o) one, once, worth, worship,

(u) persuade, would, could, wound,

(qu) question, quick, request, square, queen, quite,

Silent: write, wrote, wrap, wrist, wreck, answer, sword, whole, whose, who, whom

15. /z/ ز

(uni) unit, uniform, union, unity, university,

(u) usual, endure, cure, pure, beauty, cube, tube,

(y) beyond, lawyer, yes, young, youth

(ew) few, view, dew, new, knew

How to pronounce the final (s, es, 's)

1. /s/ س

/p/ hops, drops, weeps,

/t/ rates, nuts, hates, rats,

/k/ packs, rocks, blocks, aches, organics,

/f/ roofs, laughs, coughs, photographs,

/θ/ depths, months,

2. /ɪz/ يز

/s/ dresses, boxes, surfaces

/z/ sizes, causes,

/ʃ/ judges, pages, arranges, bridges,

/ʒ/ garages,

/tʃ/ dishes, washes, pushes

/dʒ/ branches, touches,

3. /z/ ز

After the other sounds

How to pronounce the final ed

1. ت /t/

- /p/** stopped, helped,
- /k/** booked, marked, cooked,
- /f/** laughed, sniffed,
- /s/** dressed, faced,
- /ʃ/** pushed, washed,
- /tʃ/** watched, snatched,

2. يد /id/

- /t/** ended, mended,
- /d/** wanted, visited

3. د /d/

After the other sounds